The Elementary and Secondary Schools Act (ESSA) and Early Learning: Plans and **Opportunities** for Implementation

LORI CONNORS-TADROS, CEELO DR. MARGARETH LEGASPI, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA NASHA PATEL, LA KAREN MCNIGHT, NC QRIS NLN, JULY 18, 2018

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- What Are State's Doing To Ensure ESSA addresses young children's success and ensures equity?
- Tools You Can Use
- Table Talk: Can ESSA and CCDF Plans spur greater alignment of EC Systems?



➢ Resources

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Poll ~ What is your most pressing question about ESSA?

How can I get involved in my LEAs plan?
Who gets the money? For what?
How can the requirements around coordination being addressed?



□ What are evidence-based strategies?

Are any states engaging all providers in professional development?

Other questions



Reviewed SEAs' ESSA plans in three key priorities for early learning:

- 1) Setting clear goals and policy priorities for early learning,
- 2) Integrating early learning into school improvement, and
- 3) Supporting early childhood educator development.





More than 30 SEAs included chronic absenteeism in their school quality/school success formula.

- RI has proposed a "Chronic Absenteeism Indicator" that will examine the percentage of teachers and students who are chronically absent in Grades preK-12.
- IL is considering weighting chronic absenteeism in kindergarten through Grade 2.

School Improvement

CO: <u>new legislation</u> requiring districts conduct early learning needs assessment.

LA: School system planning and resource guides.

NJ: "Unlocking Your Federal Funds" and planning tools.

WA: "Funding Early Learning with ESSA" + other resources for districts

Delaware

DDOE Continuous Improvement Model (ESSA)



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The local district has the authority to require schools to address early learning and to support collaboration with early learning providers. Plans are still emerging.

- MA will create accountability profiles for school districts.
- WA will help school districts connect with local early learning providers around kindergarten transitions and alignment.
- CO and CT require school districts to conduct an early childhood landscape analysis in the district plan for improvement.

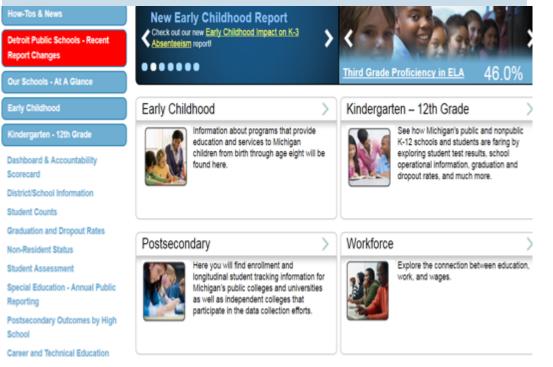
Transparency and Public Reporting

AZ: ADE has linked early childhood data to the states' longitudinal data system

NM: NM has included K-3 in statewide school performance measurement in ELA and math

NY: School Quality Snapshots, include PreK and family guides

Michigan MISchoolData.org



Supporting EC Educators

Early childhood educators are explicitly included as intended recipients of ESSA funded professional development (PD).

- MS offers PD for early childhood educators in schools, Head Start sites, and communitybased programs.
- MI, OR, and NC are developing a PD system for birth to third grade educators.
- PA will award grants for principals to focus on early learning.



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- LEAs are required to create agreements to coordinate services with Head Start agencies and must ensure compliance with HS performance standards
- LEAs can use Title II funds for PD for principals, teachers and community based providers on early learning
- LEAs can use Title IV funds for community school models to support school readiness of children in poverty
- LEAs can use school improvement funds for B-3rd grade approach



Louisiana's Early Childhood Performance Profiles

Performance Profile Overview

Performance Profiles provide information about the quality of publicly-funded sites to families to inform choice and to communities to guide improvement.

In 2015, Louisiana launched a unified rating system to:

- Measure core elements needed for positive child outcomes;
- Provide a clear and focused path to improvement; and
- Give families an easy way to compare choices in their community.

Louisiana's unified rating system has two components, featured on Performance Profiles:

- 1. Ratings that relate to positive child outcomes
- Adult-child interactions and instructions, as measured by CLASS[™]; and
- 2. Information on classroom best practices
- E.g., using curriculum, assessing children for learning, credentialing of teachers

Researchers at the University of Virginia found that Louisiana observers are accurate, that children learn more in Louisiana classrooms with higher ratings, and that adding other quality measures does not help identify quality classrooms.

Performance Rating Approach: Focus on Interactions with Children

Louisiana uses CLASS[™] to measure, provide information on and support improvement on the core elements needed for quality: adult-child interactions and instruction.

As a research-based, nationally regarded early childhood quality measure for all young children, CLASS[™]:

• Assesses how well teachers interact with children, including how well they:

Description	PreK Domain	Toddler Domain
<i>Create a warm, positive environment and build trusting relationships with children</i>	Emotional Support	Emotional & Behavioral
Organize daily routines and minimize disruptions	Classroom Organization	- Support
Help children learn concepts and connect ideas through dialogue and play	Instructional Support	Engaged Support for Learning

- Correlates with child outcomes
 - Programs that perform better on CLASS[™] have better child outcomes (i.e., kindergarten readiness)
- Supports teacher growth by providing useful information for coaching

Performance Rating:

Calculating Measures of Classroom Quality Scores

Performance scores and ratings are calculated from CLASS[®] observation scores using a set of rules aligned with Bulletin 140 Policy.

Individual *CLASSTM* observation dimension scores are averaged together to calculate domain scores and overall scores

- Overall scores: All of the site's dimension scores across all domains are added together and divided by the total number of dimension scores
- Domain scores: All of the site's dimension scores within the domain are added together and divided by the number of dimension scores

Note: Negative Climate dimension is not included in any ratings

If local observation scores are missing for a classroom within a semester:

- 1. Third party scores for the classroom for that semester are used if available
- 2. The average of the site's third party scores for that age type are used if no other classroom score is available

Third party observation domain scores are used to replace local observation domain scores if the domain scores differ by more than 1 point, or if there are consistent inaccuracies.

Performance Rating: Incentives and Consequences

There will be incentives and consequences for providers tied to ratings beginning in 2016-2017.

• Tax credits and bonuses for child care centers have been revised to reward performance and improvement.

CLASS [™] Score Range	Performance Rating	Star Rating for Tax Credit and Bonus Payments
6.00 - 7.00	Excellent	5 Stars
5.25 - 5.99	Proficient	4 Stars
4.50 - 5.24	Proficient	3 Stars
3.75 - 4.49	Approaching Proficient	2 Stars
3.00 - 3.74	Approaching Proficient	1 Star
1.00 - 2.99	Unsatisfactory	0 Stars

 Programs that fail to meet minimum standards for two years in any three year period may lose Type III license or funding.

Louisiana's School and Center Finder

Engaging and Informing Families Early Childhood and K-12 School and Center Finder

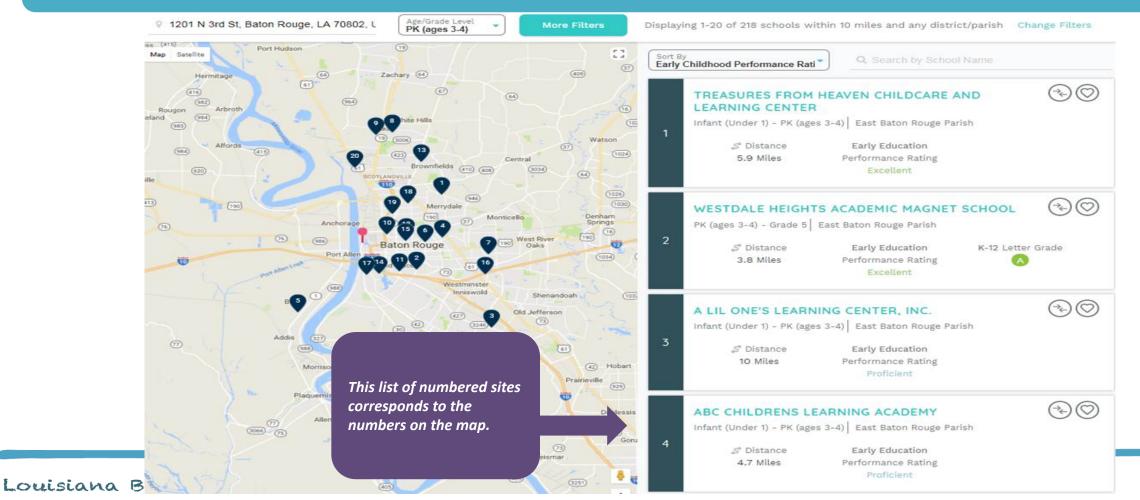
Louisiana's new tool was designed for families to use, to help them to navigate their choices and make informed decisions about care and education for their child.



The School and Center Finder can be accessed at www.LouisianaSchools.com

Supporting Informed Family Choice Map Browsing View

The map browsing view helps families easily find a variety of schools or centers that are near them. Families can also use the filters to narrow their search.



Supporting Informed Family Choice Tracking and Comparing Centers

Within the tool, families can select up to three sites to compare side by side, or they can create a list of favorite sites to bookmark them.

ort B arly	Childhood Performance Rating Q Search by School Name	
1	TREASURES FROM HEAVEN CHILDCARE AND LEARNING CENTE Infant (Under 1) - PK (ages 3-4) East Baton Rouge Parish Stop Distance 5.9 Miles	
2	WESTDALE HEIGHTS ACADEMIC MAGNET SCHOOL PK (ages 3-4) - Grade 5 East Baton Rouge Parish S Distance 3.8 Miles	⊗ ⊗
	A LIL ONE'S LEARNING CENTER PERKINS	•

Supporting Informed Family Choice Site-Level Overview Information

The "About Our School" section displays general information about the school or center that families have selected.

EARLY EDUCATION PERFORMANCE	ient	S (
ABOUT OUR SCHOOL ACAI	DEMIC PERFORMANCE		
ABOUT OUR SCHOOL			
 Izoti Noth Third Street Baton Rouge, LA 70802 View on Google Maps> 877-453-2721 View School Website > 877-453-2721 View School Website > assessment@la.gov Mon: 6:00am to 6:30pm Tue: 6:00am to 6:30pm Tue: 6:00am to 6:30pm Thu: 6:00am to 6:30pm Fri: 6:00am to 6:30pm Sat: 6:00am to 6:30pm Sat: 6:00am to 6:30pm Sat: 6:00am to 6:30pm ZZ2903 	OVERVIEW AGES/GRADES SERVED Infant (Under 1)-PK (ages 3-4) Infant (Under 1)-Toddler (ages 1-2) DISTRICT/PARISH Bast Baton Rouge Parish SCHOOL/CENTER TYPE Licensed Center LICENSE TYPE III INSPECTION VISIT INFORMATION Click here to view inspection visit information STAR RATING	DIRECTOR/PRINCIPAL Mr. John White TRANSPORTATION Yes TAKES CHILD CARE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (CCAP) Yes BEFORE CARE Yes	

Release of 2016-2017 Performance Profiles New School and Center Finder

Families will access 2016-2017 Performance Profiles directly in the new Louisiana School and Center Finder, alongside other important information.

	SCHOOL OFFERINGS			EMOTIONAL & BEHAVIORAL SUPPORT	ENGAGED SUPPORT FOR
			Louisiana classrooms are observed using CLASETM, a nationally recognized tool. These in-depth measures show		
WHAT IS THIS SITE'S RATING FOR			how well classrooms support children's growth and development	5.60 Proficient	3.12 Approaching
CLASSROOM QUALITY?	3019-3017 BATING Approaching Proficient			Medicial desceription >	Proficient
HOW IS THIS MEASURED?	3016-3017 BITE BCORE 4.11 out of 7 Unstatistication 1-2019 Alexandro Markaner Bodiever Bodiever 3-6-40 Alexandro Bodiever Bod			NETWORK ETATE ANERALE AVERAGE 5.25 5.06 Proficient Proficient	NETWORK STRTE AVERAGE AVERAGE 3.30 3.28 Approaching Proficent Proficent
	High-spakity classrooms are supportive, organized, and promote children' development. These are scores based on classroom observations of teach interactions.	a learning and eer-child			
HOW DOES THIS SITE'S SCORE COMPARE TO	2016-2017 OVERALL SITE SITE PERFORMANCE Approaching Proficiant	4.11	HOW IS THIS SITE USING BEST PRACTICES? Stars help parents orderstand the practices in their obdition's classrooms. This is and reported information that	ASSESSMENT Are teachers measuring child progress?	***
ITS NETWORKS'S SCORE?	2016-2017 OVERALL NETWORK PERFORMANCE Approaching Proficient See This network's full report card >	3.56	in out included in the situ's curring.	CHILDREN PER TEACHER	Not Reported
HOW IS THIS SITE PERFORMING IN MEASURES FOR PREK CLASSROOMS (3-4 YEARS)?	EMOTIONAL SUPPORT	NEATION		CURRICULUM QUALITY: PRE-K	***
nationally recognized tool. These in-depth measures show how well classroome support children's growth and development.	6.10 4.60 Excellent Proficier	nt ***		CURRICULUM QUALITY: TOODLER What is the quality of the curriculum in too	★★☆ dier classrooms?
	5.80 6.09 4.11	STATE Addition Automatic Agencoding Profilement	HOW PREPARED ARE THE TEACHERS AT THIS SITE?		
	INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPORT		WHAT IS THE HIGHEST DEGREEE EARNED BY TEACHERS?	NO DEGREE CHILD DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATES	
	3.25			ASBOCIATES	
	Approaching Proficient			BACHELORS	_
	Metric description >			MASTERS +	-
	NETWORK STATE AVERAGE AVERAGE 4.11 4.5.8 Approaching Proficient Proficient		WHAT IS THE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED BY		

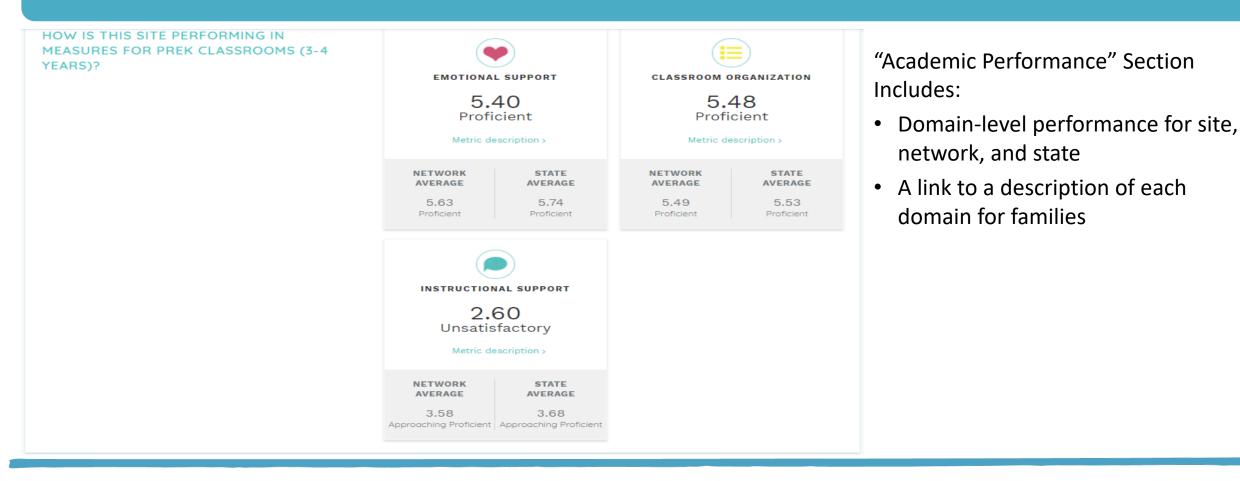
The "Academic Performance" section displays specific details about the classroom quality of the school or center.

EXAMPLE EARLY LEARNING CENTER				
early education performance Approaching Proficient	\odot			
ABOUT OUR SCHOOL ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE				
OVERALL PERFORMANCE				
WHAT IS THIS SITE'S RATING FOR	2016-2017 RATING			
CLASSROOM QUALITY?	Approaching Proficient			
HOW IS THIS MEASURED?	2016-2017 SITE SCORE			
	4.49 out of 7			
	Unsatisfactory Approaching Proficient Proficient Excellent 1-2.99 3-4.49 4.5-5.99 6-7			
	These are scores based on classroom observations of teacher-child interactions. Classrooms with high-quality teacher-child interactions are supportive, organized, and promote children's learning and development.			
	• Watch a video on how this is measured			

"Academic Performance" Section Includes:

- Overall Classroom Quality Numerical Score and Rating
- A link to video with explanation for families about how rating is derived

The "Academic Performance" section displays specific details about the classroom quality of the school or center.



The "Academic Performance" section displays specific details about the classroom quality of the school or center.

HOW IS THIS SITE USING BEST PRACTICES?

Stars help parents understand the practices in their children's classrooms. This is self-reported information that is not included in the site's rating.

ASSESSMENT Are teachers measuring child progress?	\star \star \star	2 out of 3 stars
CHILDREN PER TEACHER Will my child receive close attention?	Not Reported	1
CURRICULUM QUALITY: PRE-K Will my child receive close attention?	***	2 out of 3 stars
CURRICULUM QUALITY: TODDLER	***	2 out of 3 stars
What is the quality of the curriculum in toddl	er classrooms?	

"Academic Performance" Section Includes:

- Informational Metrics that include Assessment Rating, Child per Teacher Rating, and Curriculum Quality
- A link to an explanation of each best practice for families

The "Academic Performance" section displays specific details about the classroom quality of the school or center.

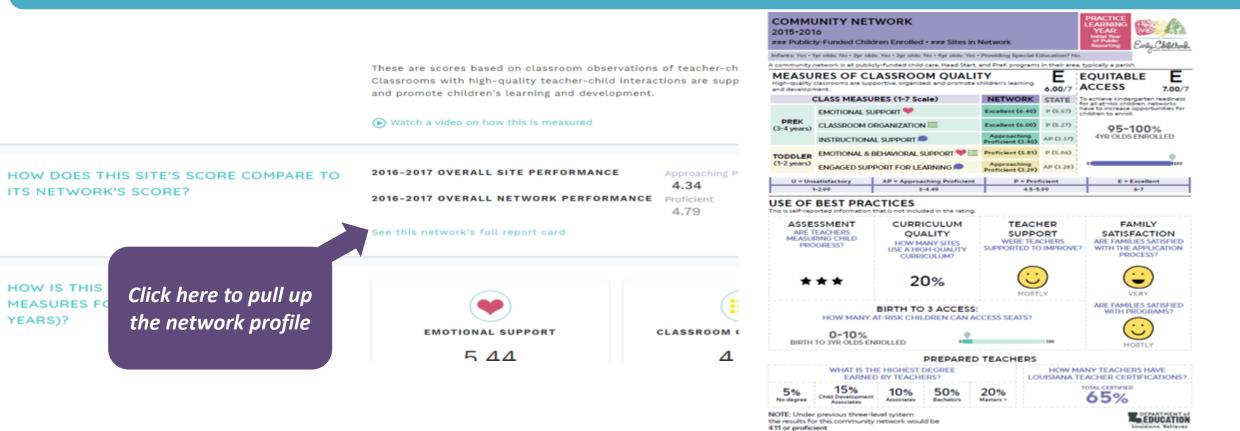
HOW PREPARED ARE THE TEACHERS AT THIS SITE?		_
WHAT IS THE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED BY TEACHERS AT THIS SITE?	No Degree Child development associates Associates Bachelors Masters +	0 10 0 0 0
HOW MANY TEACHERS AT THIS SITE ARE CERTIFIED BY THE STATE OF LOUISIANA?	TOTAL CERTIFIED Metric description >	104

"Academic Performance" Section Includes:

- Percent of lead teachers with each degree level
- Percent of lead teachers with certification, including Early Childhood Ancillary Certificate
- A link to an explanation of each informational metric for families

Network Performance Profiles

Network Performance Profiles contain a roll up of each community's results, along with at-risk access metrics and community survey results, and are linked on each site's page.



Marketing the School and Center Finder Reaching and Engaging Families

The Department has rolled out several tools and resources for Louisiana communities to use to promote their sites via School and Center Finder.

As part of the School and Center Finder release, the Department has:

- Released a <u>one page flyer</u>, <u>parent night presentation</u> and <u>animated video</u>;
- Promoted the School and Center Finder with statewide media and through social media;
- Provided <u>talking points and resources</u> for organizations that interact closely with families so that they can promote the school and center finder in their own communities:
 - Schools and centers
 - Community organizations
 - Chambers of commerce
 - Realtor organizations
 - Non-profits

Louisiana has supported communities to collaborate around their own plans to include the new School and Center Finder in their coordinated enrollment work.



Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) Early Learning Working Group

28

July 18, 2018



DC's Early Childhood Development Program Landscape



My Child Care DC features:

- All licensed child care providers are on the website.
- Easy-to-use search with multiple options for searching and filtering results.
- Clean, bright provider profiles with regularly updated information about each facility, including location, ages of children served, quality information and information about most recent facility inspection reports.
- Important information about early child development and care for families and early learning professionals.





My Child Care DC is a place for parents	ELCOME TO MY CHILD CARE to access meaningful information about and compare child care options, and lea Start browsing now!	DC child care in DC at their fingertips. You can rm about helpful early learning resources.
	Find Child Care	
	Early Care and Education at a Glance	2
	care and constant a Game	
465 OSSE licensed child development facilities	353 Center-based child development facilities	山.巴 112 Home-based child development facilities
- A	Search Our Provider Network	
		bia. Start by entering a facility's name, an address, or
a zip code and clicking the magnifying glass icon. further on the Search Results page.	or, you can click on the button for "Search All Prov	riders' to see a full list. You may filter your choices
Provider Provider Name	Q Address Starting Address Q Za	Code Zlo Code Area Q
If unknown, type first few letters		th zip code area
	Search All Providers Q	

M	MY CHILD CARE DC				
Sea	arch	Search Results	Comparison Table		
	Мар	Facility		Accreditation 0	Services 0
	A	2 New Heights C 4124 3rd ST,NW 2 (202) 726-1999 - 1 More Info	lard #4	NAEYC	۵
	в	A Step Above Cl 1424 North Capito (202) 988-1351 - V More Info	lard #5	N/A.	\$ 2
	с	ABC Child Devel 32 Grant Circle, N (202) 829-8444 - V More Info	V 20011 (and #4	N/A	0 🎢
	D	Ada Masin Guzn 305 Hamilton ST, (202) 425-9027 - V More Info	W 20011 (and #4	N/A	0
		Adeola Oyekola 866 Yuma ST, SE (202) 341-3504 - V More Info	(and #8	N/A	0 🎢
	F	Adventureland D 4015 Kansas AVE (202) 722-0828 - \ More Info	NW 20011 (ard #4	NAEYC	0 👖
	G	Adventureland D 1109 Buchanan S (202) 722-0801 - V More Info	NW 20011	NAEYC	0



Licensed Infant and Toddler Programs

Ward	Number of Licensed Sites	Subsidy Enrollment	Total Licensed Capacity*
Total	386	5,124	8,643
1	31	601	935
2	51	122	1,704
3	19	2	508
4	76	928	1,341
5	52	861	1,082
6	41	223	829
7	54	1,018	945
8	62	1,369	1,299



Figure 12. THREE-YEAR olds and FOUR-YEAR olds served in DC in FY 2017

Age	Census Data ⁹	Number Enrolled	Percent Served
3-Year-Olds	8,710	5,980	69%
4-Year-Olds	8,077	7,186	89%
Total	16,787	13,166	78%

Figure 13. Public Pre-K Program Access by Sector in FY 17

Sector	Sites	Enrollment	Number of Classrooms	Estimated Capacity	Estimated Utilization	Estimated Number of Available Slots
DCPS	77	5,829	350	5,864	99.4%	35
Public Charter Schools	59	6,700	341	6,820	98.2%	120
Pre-K Enhancement and Expansion Program in CBO Sites	21	637	45	720	88.5%	83
Total	157	13,166	736	13,404	98.2%	238



Early Head Start and Head Programs in DC

Program	Early Head Start Home-Based	Early Head Start Center	Head Start Center	Total Enrollment by Grantee
DC Public Schools			5,249	5,249
Bright Beginnings, Inc.	64	104	45	213
CentroNía	60	12		72
Rosemount	77	39		116
Edward C. Mazique Parent Child Center, Inc.		180		180
United Planning Organization (UPO)				671
Educare of Washington, DC ¹⁶		72	85	
AppleTree Early Learning Center PCS Douglas Knolls			27	
AppleTree Early Learning Center PCS Parkland			43	
AppleTree Early Learning Center PCS Oklahoma Avenue			28	
Azeeze Bates		16		
Ballou		16		
Christian Tabernacle		16		
C.W. Harris Elementary School		48		
Dunbar		8		
Edgewood		24		
Fredrick Douglass		40		
Luke C. Moore		8		
Roosevelt High School		16		
Woodson		8		
Spanish Education Development (SED) Center		36		
Anacostia High School		24		
Paradise		16		
Atlantic Gardens		16		
Healthy Babies		52		
Home-Based Program	72			
OSSE Quality Improvement Network (QIN)		200		200
Total Enrollment by Model	273	951	5,477	6,701



ESSA Early Learning Working Group

- Working group members included Head Start agencies, LEAs, Public Charter School Board (PCSB), FOCUS and District of Columbia Association for the Education of Young Children (DCAEYC).
- Working group members offered their expertise and recommendations from DC and/or national best practices and research. The working group met monthly to brainstorm best practices and recommendations on each domain of coordination (November through May 2018).
- The working group has helped draft a citywide MOA that LEAs may sign to meet the ESSA coordination requirements.
- LEAs that serve pre-K and/or kindergarten applying for ESEA Title I funds in fall 2018 must sign the citywide MOA, or may sign separate MOAs with Head Start agencies serving their incoming students.



Working Group Meetings and Timeline

Meeting Dates	Topics
Nov. 16, 2017	Professional development/Technical assistance
Dec. 12, 2017	Coordinating services/Communication
Jan. 9, 2018	Family engagement
Feb. 15, 2018	Curriculum and instruction
March 22, 2018	English learner data and Title III plan
April 17, 2018	Data and records sharing/enrollment
May 14, 2018, 11 a.m1 p.m.	LEAs were invited to review and provide feedback on the draft MOA
June-July 2018	Final citywide MOA ready for signature
November 2018	All LEAs applying for ESEA Title I funds must sign citywide MOA or separate MOAs with each Head Start agency.



- Please visit the website below for more information about the ESSA early learning working group: https://osse.dc.gov/page/essa-early-learning-coordination-working-group
- 2. You will find more information about:
 - a. Key Resources
 - New Early Childhood Coordination Requirements in the Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) A Toolkit for State and Local Educational Agencies, Head Start Programs, and the Early Childhood Field (National Head Start Association/ Council of Chief State School Officers)
 - Early Learning in the Every Student Succeeds Act: Non-Regulatory Guidance (US Department of Education)
 - ESSA and Head Start Act Statute Excerpts with Coordination Requirements
 - b. Presentation Materials



Using ESSA to Advance Birth-through-Eight Strategies in North Carolina

Karen McKnight Head Start State Collaboration Office

The Approach

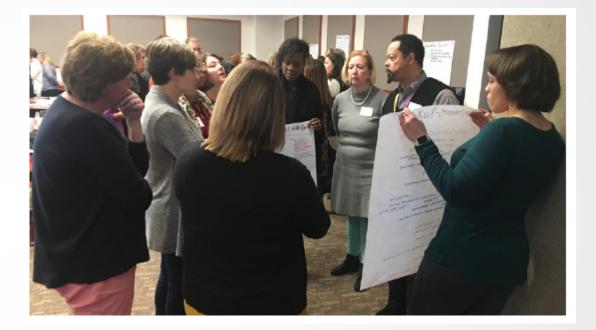
- Determining who should lead and be engaged
- Creating demand
- Creating strategic partnerships
- Requiring cross-system teams
- Providing support

Successes

- Local planning tool
- Agreements
- Relationships



"This meeting set aside a day out of our busy schedules to come together and focus on children birth to eight. The time we spent together was so very powerful. We collaborated, shared our thoughts and ideas, created a commitment plan and reflected on our district goals. I learned and grew so very much. Thank you for providing this opportunity! What a wonderful investment of our time together." "Our Pre-K Director has reached out to the Head Start Director in meetings for ideas about specific concerns. This would not have happened before these meetings. This opportunity gave us a way to bring Head Start back to the table."



Lessons Learned

- Start earlier
- Create a broader planning and support team
- Provide data
- Create an inventory of existing supports and professional development being provided by the state
- Hold more regional meetings
- Local teams need support collaborating

Next Steps

- State agreement model
- Analysis and case studies
- Focused support
- Regional meetings



"I met with some of the key people in my county and was able to put a face to their name. I was able to hear their perspective and I learned that they too want what is best for children and they had great ideas of how to do it." "We (LEA/NC Pre K) attended the regional meeting along with representation from Head Start, the Partnership for Children and EC Preschool. Our team was able to discuss practices that were already in place, but loose, then develop a plan to tighten the practices. We were very strategic and intentional with our plan development and really did not need any new or expanded dollars to successfully implement." "We have begun having conversations, and were not previously. Working together on these activities is increasing trust, encouraging resource sharing, and will hopefully improve the experiences of children and families." "Our Head Start coordinator taught our committee about the TS Gold assessment that all Head Start classroom teachers administer to their students. We thought the information was so valuable that he should present it to principals. In bridging this gap we are also asking that Head Start teachers form partnerships with the Kindergarten Teachers in their schools by shadowing each other and attending PLC meetings once per year. Bridging this gap will give us more information about incoming students to the [school] system and also help us to reach parents of students feeding into our schools." Karen McKnight NC Department of Public Instruction/Office of Early Learning Head Start State Collaboration Office <u>karen.mcknight@dpi.nc.gov</u>



Birth to Grade 3 Indicator Framework: Opportunities to Integrate Early Childhood in ESSA Toolkit

New Early Childhood Coordination Requirements in the Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA): A Toolkit for State and Local Educational Agencies, Head Start Programs, and the Early Childhood Field

Every Student Succeeds Act: Guiding LEA Needs Assessments and Plan Development to Consider Early Learning



Opportunity to create greater system alignment

New Preschool Development Grant in ESSA -Assist States to develop, update, or implement a strategic plan that facilitates collaboration and coordination among existing programs of early childhood care and education in a mixed delivery system What are the "touch points" to use both CCDF State Plan and ESSA to ensure equity for ALL young children?

Each Plan asks states to:

- Engage stakeholders and coordinate EC services
- Define Goals for Children
- Improve Quality of Programs and Schools
- Engage Families
- Ensure a Highly Qualified Workforce
- Use Resources Accountably







- CEELO ESSA resources and blog: <u>http://ceelo.org/essa/</u>
- Meaningful Local Engagement Under ESSA <u>http://partnersforeachandeverychild.org/wp-</u> <u>content/uploads/2017/07/LEA-and-SL-</u> <u>Handbook 7.25.17.pdf</u>
- North Carolina Resources -

https://buildthefoundation.org/2018/06/new-tool-tosupport-leas-to-include-early-learning-in-essa-plans/



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